
Acknowledgments

The report staff gratefully acknowledge the assistance of the following people who provided assistance in preparing this study:

Department of Criminal Justice Services

Amanda Barker, *Criminal Justice Program Analyst,
Crime Prevention Center*

Tony Casale, *Criminal Justice Program Administrator,
Correctional Services*

Dan Catley, *Section Chief, Correctional Services*

John Mahoney, *Criminal Justice Program Analyst, Victims Services*

Myra Owens, *Policy Analyst, Criminal Justice Research Center*

Stephen Squire, *Librarian*

Mandie Patterson, *Section Chief, Victims Services*

Lisa Price, *Executive Secretary, Criminal Justice Research Center*

Trina Willard, *Unit Chief, Evaluation Unit, Criminal Justice
Research Center*

Department of Corrections

Helen Hinshaw, *Agency Management Lead Analyst*
Cynthia Vernacchia, *Policy/Planning Supervisor*

Department of Juvenile Justice

Susan Gohlston, *DJCCCA Coordinator*
Deron Phipps, *Legislative Liaison*

Department of State Police

Norma Poole, *Statistical Analyst Senior, Uniform Crime Reports
Section*
Captain Lewis Vass, *Criminal Justice Information Services Officer*

Richmond City Police Department

Robyn Diehl, *Research Analyst*

Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission

Jim Creech, *Senior Programmer Analyst*
Jody Fridley, *Research Associate*
Rick Kern, *Director*

Thanks also go to the many parole and probation officers, police officers, sheriffs and sheriff's deputies, and others who collected the data analyzed in this report; and to the data processing personnel at the Department of Corrections and State Police who maintain the databases.

Sources

Sources from the U.S. Government

Bureau of the Census (1998). *Statistical Abstracts of the U.S.* Washington, D.C.

Bureau of Justice Assistance (1996). *National Assessment of Structured Sentencing*. Washington, D.C.

Bureau of Justice Statistics (1992). *Drugs, Crime and the Justice System*. Washington, D.C.

Bureau of Justice Statistics (1997). *Sourcebook of Criminal Justice Statistics*. Washington, D.C.

Federal Bureau of Investigation (1988–1997). *Crime in the U.S.* (annual reports). Washington, D.C.

Sources from the Commonwealth of Virginia

Department of Criminal Justice Services (1989). *Violent Crime in Virginia*. Richmond, VA.

Department of Criminal Justice Services (1991). *Drugs in Virginia: A Criminal Justice Perspective*. Richmond, VA.

Department of Criminal Justice Services (1994). *Guns and Violent Crime*. Richmond, VA.

Department of Criminal Justice Services (1996). *Juvenile Murder in Virginia: A Study of Arrests and Convictions*. Richmond, VA.

Department of State Police. (1975–1998). *Crime in Virginia* (annual reports). Richmond, VA.

Division of Legislative Services (1988–1998). *Digest of the Acts of the General Assembly of Virginia* (annual reports). Richmond, VA.

Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission (1998). *1998 Annual Report*. Richmond, VA.

Weldon-Cooper Center for Public Service, University of Virginia, Charlottesville, VA.

Other Sources

Steffensmeier, Darrell & Harper, Miles D. (1999). Making Sense of Recent U.S. Crime Trends, 1980 to 1996/1998: Age Composition Effects and Other Explanations. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, Vol. 36, No. 3.

Wilson, J.Q. & Petersila, J. (Eds.) (1995) *Crime*. ICS Press, San Francisco CA.